

PREZZO × QUANTITÀ



Diagram illustrating the multiplication of price and quantity:

- PREZZO € 8** (Price of one pizza)
- ×** (Multiplication symbol)
- QUANTITÀ 5** (Quantity of 5 pizzas)
- =** (Equality symbol)
- TOTALE € 40** (Total cost)

PREZZO × QUANTITÀ — Esempi

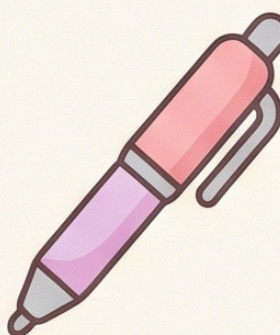


Quaderno

€ 2

× 6

= € 12



Penna

€ 1

× 10

= € 10



Libro

€ 15

× 3

= € 45

LO SCONTO

PRIMA



DOPO LO SCONTO



SCONTO 25%

$$\text{Sconto} = \text{Prezzo} \times 25 \div 100 = \text{€ } 10$$

COME SI CALCOLA LO SCONTO

1

CALCOLA LO SCONTO

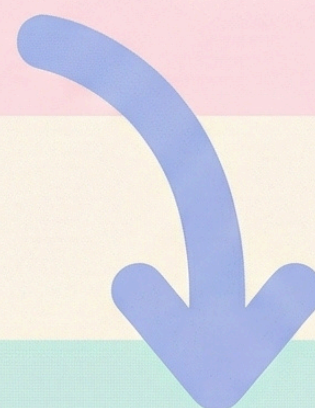
€ 40

Prezzo

— × 25 ÷ 100 →

= € 10

Sconto



2

TOGLI LO SCONTO

€ 40

Prezzo

— — € 10 →

Sconto

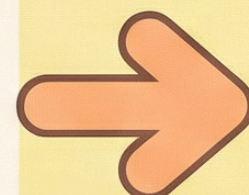
= € 30

Prezzo scontato

TRUCCHETTI PER LE PERCENTUALI



10%

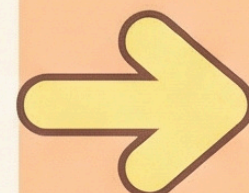


Dividi per 10

€ 80 → € 8



20%

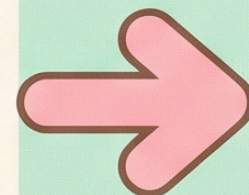


**Calcola il 10%
e raddoppia**

€ 80 → € 8 × 2 = € 16



50%



**Dividi per 2
(la metà!)**

€ 80 → € 40



LE TRE ALIQUOTE IVA IN ITALIA

IVA MINIMA

4%



**Pane, latte,
frutta, libri**

IVA RIDOTTA

10%



**Carne, pesce,
bar, hotel**

IVA ORDINARIA

22%



**Vestiti, telefoni,
auto, elettronica**

COME SI CALCOLA L'IVA

BASE IMPONIBILE

€ 30

(prezzo scontato)

+

IVA 22%

€ 30

× 22

÷ 100

= € 6,60

=

TOTALE

€ 36,60

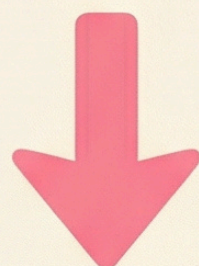


Lo SCONTO si toglie (-), l'IVA si aggiunge (+)

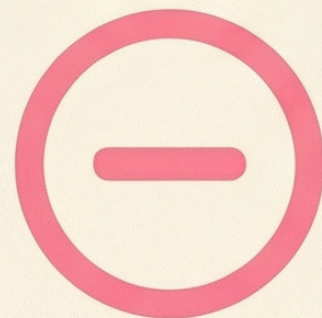
SCONTO vs IVA — Qual è la differenza?



SCONTO



**SI TOGLIE
dal prezzo**

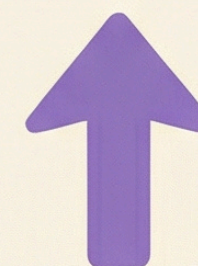


$$\text{€ } 40 - \text{€ } 10 = \text{€ } 30$$

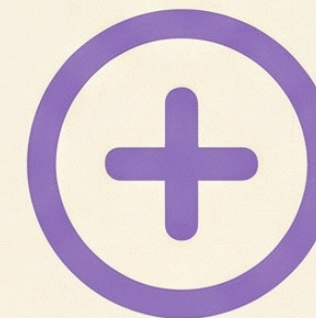
Il prezzo SCENDE



IVA



**SI AGGIUNGE
al prezzo**



$$\text{€ } 30 + \text{€ } 6,60 = \text{€ } 36,60$$

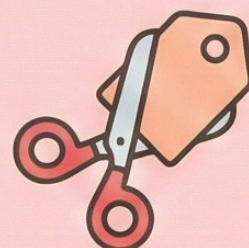
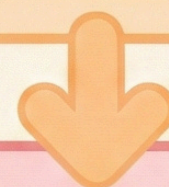
Il prezzo SALE

I 4 PASSAGGI DELLA FATTURA



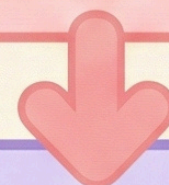
1 PREZZO × QUANTITÀ

$$5 \text{ pizze} \times € 8 = € 40$$



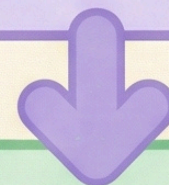
2 TOGLI LO SCONTO

$$€ 40 - 10\% = € 40 - € 4 = € 36$$



3 AGGIUNGI L'IVA

$$€ 36 + \text{IVA } 10\% = € 36 + € 3,60 = € 39,60$$



4 TOTALE FATTURA

€ 39,60 ✓



FATTURA — Pizzeria Mario



5 Pizze × € 8 € 40,00



10 Bibite × € 2 € 20,00

Totale prodotti € 60,00



Sconto 10% -€ 6,00

Base imponibile € 54,00



IVA 10% +€ 5,40



TOTALE FATTURA € 59,40

COM'È COMPOSTO IL TOTALE



TOTALE: € 59,40

● Base imponibile
(prezzo scontato)

● Sconto
(risparmi!)

● IVA (tassa
per lo Stato)